

## **HOW TO: Write your first fundraising strategy**

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## About us

Christiane Dickens: Cheltenham College



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## Why?

- Demonstrates to everyone that you know what you're doing!
- To manage expectations
- To use as an educational tool
- To demonstrate impact
- To clarify short-term and long-term priorities







1. Where are we now?

2. Where do we want to be?

3. How are we going to get there?

Development/ fundraising Audit Development/
fundraising Strategy





... THE HOLY GRAIL!



#### Vision/ mission Organisational objectives **Fundraising audit** PEST analysis Market analysis Competitor analysis Internal analysis Collaboration analysis SWOT analysis **SMART Fundraising** objectives Key strategies Overall direction Segmentation Case for support **Tactical plans** Individual - Annual Fund/ Regular giving Individual - major donors/ Legacies Trust/Foundations

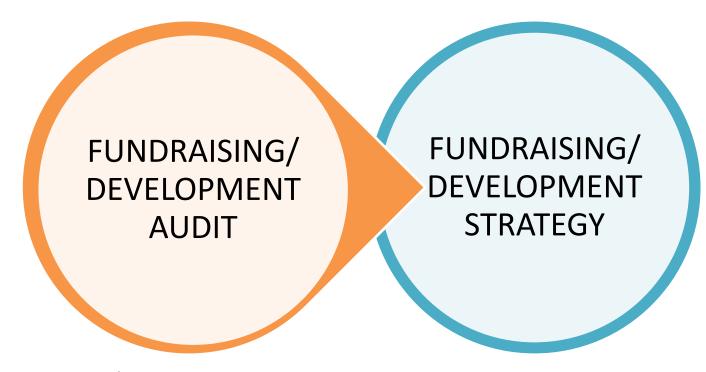
Corporate

Budget

Schedule/timing



Monitoring/control



- Vision/ mission
- Organisational objectives
- Development Audit
  - (i.e. PEST/ competitor analysis/ internal analysis)
- SWOT analysis

- SMART development objectives
- Key strategies
- Tactical plans
- Budget
- Schedule/timing
- Monitoring/control



#### WHERE ARE WE NOW? THE AUDIT

Organisational vision/ mission

Use benchmarking data!

- Organisational objectives
- Audit
  - PEST
  - Competitor analysis
  - SWOT analysis
- Understanding of <u>history</u> of development and fundraising and <u>current</u> environment
  - Previous fundraising campaigns?
  - Stop-start approach?
  - Relationship with alumni association/ PTA?
  - Established alumni relations?
  - Database?

"Insanity... doing the same thing over and over again and expecting different results."

Albert Einstein



#### WHERE DO WE WANT TO BE?

#### HOW ARE WE GOING TO GET THERE?

- SMART development/ fundraising objectives
- Key strategies
- Tactical plans
- Targets
- Resources/ budget
- Schedule/ timing
- Monitoring & evaluation



#### The NASA janitor... Development vision

- SMART objectives
  - Specific
  - Measurable
  - Attainable
  - Realistic
  - Timely

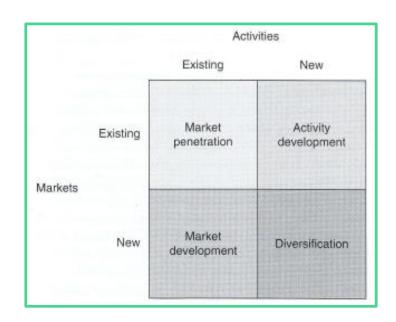
What are you going to achieve and at what cost?



## Key strategies

How are you going to achieve what you're setting out to do?

- Overall direction
  - Selection of fundraising methods that will be used to raise funds.
- Segmentation
- Case for Support
  - Who is your organisation and what do you do?
  - Why do you exist?
  - What is distinctive about your organisation?
  - What must be accomplished?
  - How will this campaign enable it to be accomplished?
  - How can the donor become involved?
  - What's in it for the donor? Why should they give to this effort?
     (Association of Fundraising Professionals (2008)





#### Tactical Plans

How are you going to achieve what you're setting out to do?

#### Key audiences

- Alumni
- Parents
- Staff
- Friends
- Governors or Trustees
- Trusts
- Parents of alumni
- Students

#### The fundraising mix

- Individual giving annual fund/ regular giving
- Individual giving major gifts and legacies
- Corporate fundraising
- Trusts



### Targets

What are you going to achieve?

- Financial
- Non-financial, i.e. number of meetings, tours of the School, event participants, active volunteers, new contacts added to database, prospects moved along prospect pipeline, internal engagement opportunities
- Resources/ budget

What do you need in order to achieve this?

- Staffing (current and ideal)
- Other resources (database / materials / staff training/ subscriptions / events/ expenses / admin)
- Schedule/ timing

When are you going to do everything?

Monitoring and Evaluation

How are you going to measure everything?

Be ambitious, but also be realistic!



### Key pointers

- Educational tool for Governors/ Trustees/ Development Board
- Managing expectations crucial
- Should be a working document with regular reviews and updates
- Use IDPE benchmarking data/ external sources on educational fundraising and fundraising in general – back up plans with stats and evidence
- Be ambitious, yet realistic importance of fundraising being seen to be a success at the beginning
- Include non-financial targets in KPIs, i.e. number of meetings, contacts on database, volunteer support, internal engagement
- It's a long-term game...

"The change (in the capacity of one American state university to raise substantial gifts) has not come because of windfalls from a few billionaires, but from the institution itself deciding that it needed to approach fundraising systematically, professionally and strategically – and invested accordingly." The Thomas Report

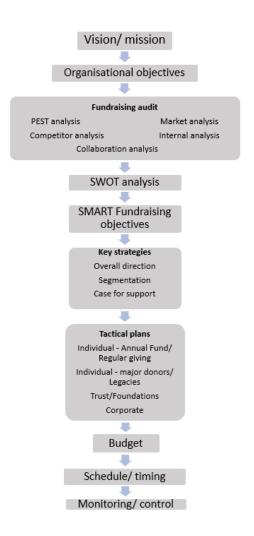




"It takes a noble person to plant a tree that will one day provide shade for those whom he may never meet." Anon

#### Resources

- Fundraising Management, Analysis, Planning and Practice (Adrian Sargeant and Elaine Jay)
- IDPE benchmarking reports:
   www.idpe.org.uk/#downloadpreviousreports
- www.cafonline.org/charities/fundraising/fundraisingfundamentals/getting-started
- www.institute-of-fundraising.org.uk/guidance/research/
- Handout





# Any questions?

